The 340B Program: Missing the mark for patients

The 340B Program operates with little oversight, making it difficult to track whether billions of dollars in 340B discounts are reaching the patients the program originally intended to help.

The 340B Program has grown rapidly Discounted purchases through the 340B Program reached \$147.8 billion in 2024 at list price, growing at more than three times the rate of non-340B sales between January 2018 and December 2024.1

340B Program purchases, at list price1



In 2024, J&J Innovative Medicine provided \$7.4 billion in rebates and discounts to 340B covered entities and DSH hospitals.²

J&J Innovative Medicine 340B rebates and discounts²



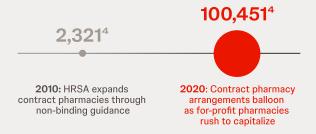
Which has led to exploding profits

In 2013, 340B generated about \$3.5 billion in profits for hospitals and PBMs.³ A decade later, that figure had soared to \$64.4 billion.³

340B hospital markups and 340B contract pharmacy margin³



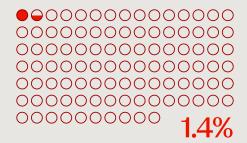
Provider margins have likely climbed even higher amid continued expansion of contract pharmacy dispensing and hospital participation.⁴



But patients — including the most vulnerable — aren't benefiting

Savings don't reach patients

A recent study found that only 1.4% of 340Beligible prescriptions at contract pharmacies shared any direct savings with patients.⁵



Many hospitals fail to fund charity care

As the program has rapidly grown, charity care provided by disproportionate share hospitals (DSHs) has declined, suggesting the 340B Program is not delivering on its purpose—helping communities most in need.⁶



36% of 340B DSH hospitals spent⁷

less than 1% of their total operating costs on charity care in 2021.⁷

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